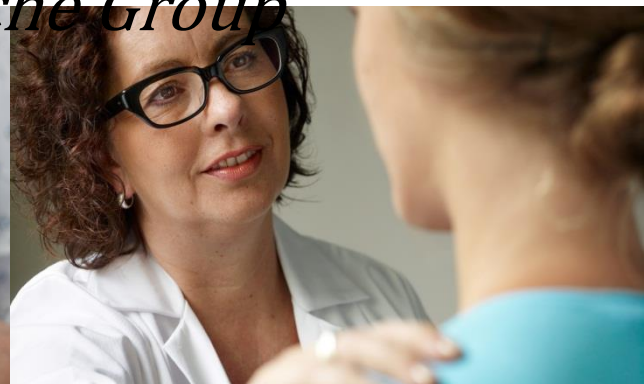

CLINICAL TRIALS IN LOW AND MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRIES: APPROACH TO CONTINUED ACCESS TO INVESTIGATIONAL MEDICINES

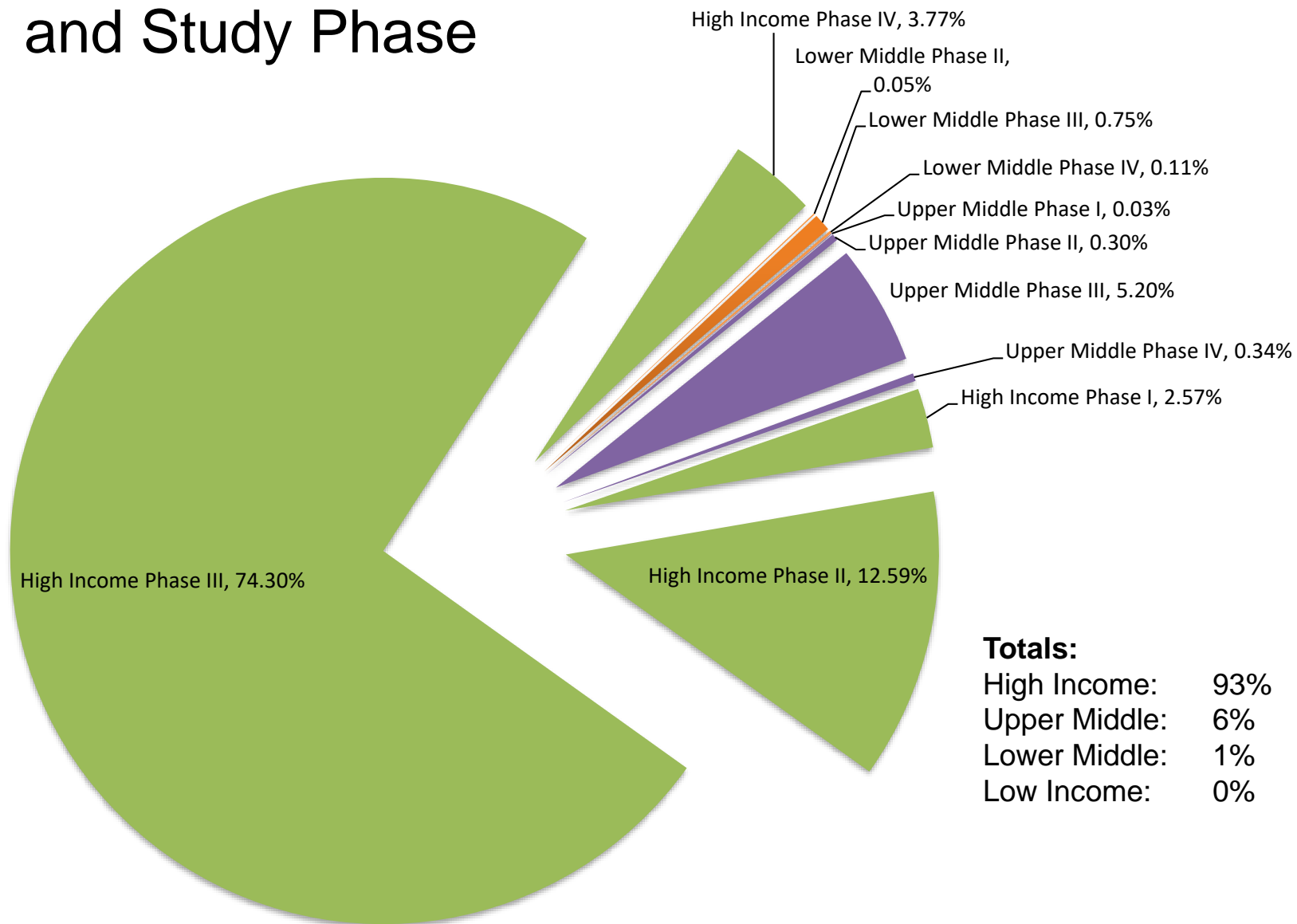
Ariella Kelman, MD

*Global Head, Pre Approval Access and Medical
Ethics*

Genentech, a member of the Roche Group



Clinical Trial Participants by Country Income Level and Study Phase



Totals:
 High Income: 93%
 Upper Middle: 6%
 Lower Middle: 1%
 Low Income: 0%

Example Case Study: Continued Access for Etrolizumab in Ulcerative Colitis Clinical Trials



- Following phase III trials (16 months long), participants may continue to receive etrolizumab for up to 7 years or until commercial availability; longer for patients with ongoing need after commercial availability (per Roche Continued Access Policy)
- These trials will enroll up to 2600 participants in 44 countries (income level per World Bank definitions, 2017):
 - High Income: 68%
 - Upper Middle Income: 25%
 - Lower Middle Income: 7%

Source: <https://clinicaltrials.gov>. Study identifiers: NCT02118584, NCT01461317, NCT02163759, NCT02171429, NCT02100696, NCT02165215 and NCT02136069

ROCHE CONTINUED ACCESS POLICY



- Roche offers patients who participate in Roche-sponsored clinical trials continued access to the investigational medicinal product (IMP) after completion of the trial, free of charge, if:
 - Patient has a life threatening or severe medical condition that requires continued administration of IMP
 - No appropriate alternative treatments available to the patient
 - Patient and doctor comply with legal/regulatory requirements
- Roche will not provide continued access to IMP if:
 - IMP is commercially marketed in the patient's country and is reasonably accessible to the patient (e.g., is covered by the patient's insurance or wouldn't otherwise create a financial hardship)
 - Roche has discontinued development of the IMP
 - Data suggest reasonable safety/efficacy concerns with IMP
 - Provision of IMP not permitted under laws and regulations of the patient's country

Source: Roche Global Policy on Continued Access to Investigational Medicinal Product, 18 Sep 2013
www.roche.com

ROCHE POSITION ON CLINICAL TRIALS IN LOW AND MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRIES



- The same international regulations and high standards of ethical conduct and scientific integrity will be adhered to in all countries
- Roche intends to seek marketing authorization in all countries where we conduct clinical studies for a particular medicine

Source: Roche Position on Clinical Research, 2008, update 2017. www.roche.com

Post-Trial Responsibilities Working Group



Multi-Stakeholder Collaboration
Launched in 2015
To Deliver:



**MULTI-REGIONAL
CLINICAL TRIALS**

THE MRCT CENTER of
BRIGHAM AND WOMEN'S HOSPITAL
and HARVARD

-
1. Common terminology
 2. Case studies/scenarios portfolio
 3. Ethics and practical framework for PTR:
 - **Guidance Document** – responsibilities of stakeholders, based on basic ethical principles
 - **Toolkit** - practical tool to assess PTR
 - **Principles Document** – summarizing major concepts on PTR

<http://mrctcenter.org/projects/post-trial-responsibilities/>

Post-Trial Responsibilities Working Group



ACADEMIA

Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School
FLACSO Bioethics Program, Argentina
University of Lagos, Nigeria
Nizam's Institute of Medical Sciences, Hyderabad, India
Queen Mary University of London, United Kingdom
Johns Hopkins Berman Institute of Bioethics
Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health

PHARMA INDUSTRY

Takeda	Eli Lilly
Roche	GlaxoSmithKline
Sanofi	Recepta Biopharma
Merck	J&J
Novartis	PhRMA

NON-PROFIT/FOUNDATION

Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
National Organization for Rare Disorders
Boston Cancer Policy Institute
Henry M. Jackson Foundation for the Advancement of Military Medicine
International AIDS Vaccine Initiative
AVAC, Global Advocacy for HIV Prevention

GOVERNMENT

ANVISA, Brazil
National Institutes of Health, US

OTHERS

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